

Bioneer Corporation  
8-11 Munpyeongseo-ro, Daedeok-gu, Daejeon, 34302  
Republic of Korea  
Tel: +82-42-930-8777 (Korea : 1588-9788)  
Fax: +82-42-930-8688 E-mail: sales@bioneer.com

Bioneer Inc.  
155 Filbert St. Suite 216  
Oakland, CA 94607, USA  
Toll Free: +1-877-264-4300 Fax: +1-510-865-0350  
E-mail: order.usa@bioneer.us.com

Bioneer R&D Center  
Korea Bio Park BLDG #B-702, 700 Daewangpangyo-ro  
Bundang-gu, Seongnam-si, Gyeonggi-do, 13488  
Republic of Korea  
Tel: +82-31-628-0500 Fax: +82-31-628-0555

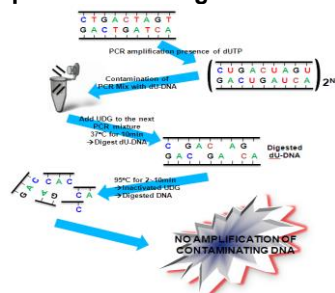
## I. Introduction

AccuPower® HotStart PCR PreMix (with UDG) was designed by Chemical-Mediated Hotstart method. The DNA polymerase is inhibited by the pyrophosphate, but activated upon pyrophosphate hydrolysis by the thermostable pyrophosphatase (Patent pending). This prevents the formation of mis-primed products and primer-dimers during the reaction set up process resulting in improved PCR specificity. At the same time, AccuPower® HotStart PCR PreMix (with UDG) contains uracil DNA glycosylase can be resolved.

AccuPower® HotStart PCR PreMix (with UDG) contains uracil DNA glycosylase, dA, dG, dC, dTTP with dUTP and reaction buffer in a premixed format that is vacuum-dried into individual tubes.

Carryover contamination is a significant source of error when PCR is being used in a diagnostic context. Use of uracil DNA glycosylase is a solution for this problem which catalyze the hydrolysis of N-glycosylic bond between the uracil and sugar. Heating at 94 °C lead to degrade contaminants (uracil-containing DNA) of PCR reaction mixture. UDG efficiently remove uracil from single-stranded or double-stranded DNA, but from oligomers (6 or fewer). It is not active for targeting RNA or uracil-free DNA.

Figure 1. Principle of eliminating contaminant using UDG



## II. Application

AccuPower® HotStart PCR PreMix (with UDG) is recommended for use in Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR), primer extension reactions, Gene Synthesis, Gene cloning, site-directed mutagenesis and overcome carryover contamination.

## III. Storage

AccuPower® HotStart PCR PreMix (with UDG) should be stored at -20 °C upon received, and are stable until the expiry date stated on the label.

## IV. Caution

Note that UDG can remains their activity after finishing DNA synthesis, if it is kept on below 50 °C. Therefore PCR product is recommended to freeze immediately after PCR reaction.

## V. Enzyme inactivation.

UDG is inactivated by heating at 95 °C for 5 min.

## VI. Product components

Components	Volume
Uracil DNA glycosylase	1 U
Top DNA polymerase	1 U
dNTP with dUTP (each)	200 μM

## VII. Protocol

This protocol serves only as a guideline for PCR amplification. Optimal reaction conditions such as incubation time, temperature and amount of template DNA must be individually determined.

1. Add template DNA and primers into AccuPower® HotStart PCR PreMix (with UDG) tubes.
2. Add distilled water into AccuPower® HotStart PCR PreMix (with UDG) tubes to a total volume of 20 μl. Do not calculate the dried pellet.

Components	Volume
Template DNA	Variable (1~10)
Primer (10 pmole/μl)	0.5~2 μl
D.W.	Variable (6~18 μl)
Total volume	20 μl

► Note : Amount of template

Template DNA	Amount of template
Bacteriophage λ, Plasmid DNA	100 fg~100 ng
Total Genomic DNA	1 ng~100 ng

3. Dissolve the vacuum-dried blue pellet by vortexing, and briefly spin down.
4. Perform the reaction under the following conditions.

Step	Temperature	Time	Cycles
UDG activation	37 °C	2 min	1 cycle
Pre-Denaturation	95 °C	5 min	1 cycle
Denaturation	95 °C	30 sec~1 min	25~35 cycles
Annealing	50~65 °C	30 sec~1 min	
Extension	72 °C	30 sec ~ 1 min/kb	
Final Extension	72 °C	Optional Normally 3~5 min	1 cycle

5. PCR product is recommended to freeze immediately after PCR reaction.
6. Load samples on agarose gel without adding a loading-dye mixture and perform electrophoresis.

## VIII. Ordering Information.

Cat. No.	Product
K-5050-1	AccuPower® HotStart PCR PreMix (with UDG), 0.2 ml thin-wall 8-strip tubes with attached cap / 96 tubes, 20 μl reaction
K-5051-1	AccuPower® HotStart PCR PreMix (with UDG), 0.2 ml thin-wall 8-strip tubes with attached cap / 480 tubes, 20 μl reaction

## IX. Notice

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