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I. Introduction

AccuPower® ProFi Taq PCR Master Mix is a convenient PCR master mix (solution type) containing ProFi Taq DNA polymerase, reaction buffer, dNTPs, tracking dye, and a patented stabilizer. ProFi Taq DNA polymerase is a unique recombinant Taq DNA polymerase that offers enhanced amplification efficiency and higher fidelity for PCR. AccuPower® ProFi Taq PCR Master Mix is applicable to any template DNA, and especially effective in amplifying large genomic DNA fragments around 20 kb. AccuPower® ProFi Taq PCR Master Mix provides accurate long-range amplification of standard and amplification of low-copy target, and is highly suitable for all PCR applications.

II. Application

- Long-range amplification from genomic DNA
- High amplification efficiency
- Excellent performance on difficult templates
- Amplification of low-copy targets
- High yield and high sensitivity PCR

III. Contents

Component \ Reaction Volume	20 µl reaction	50 µl reaction
ProFi Taq DNA polymerase	1 U	2.5 U
dNTPs (dATP, dCTP, dGTP, dTTP)	Each 250 µM	Each 250 µM
Reaction buffer (with 1.5 mM MgCl ₂)	1 X	1 X
Stabilizer and tracking dye ¹⁾	Trace	Trace

1) AccuPower® ProFi Taq PCR Master Mix is premixed with Xylene Cyanol. Xylene Cyanol migrates at approximately 4 kb on a 1% agarose gel.

IV. Storage Condition

For long term storage, AccuPower® ProFi Taq PCR Master Mix should be stored at -20°C and is stable until the expiration date stated on the label.

V. Additional Required Materials & Devices

- Thermal cycler for PCR
- Calibrated micropipette
- Sterilized micropipette tips with filters

VI. General Precautions

- Wear gloves throughout experiments to prevent contamination.
- Store positive materials, such as samples and control templates, in separated freezer from freezers for the kit.
- Add templates to the reaction mixture in clean bench or a spatially separated facility.

VII. Protocol

1. Thaw template DNA, and primers before use.
2. Add template DNA and primers into the PCR tube containing the AccuPower® ProFi Taq PCR Master Mix.

• Reaction mixture example

Component	20 µl reaction	50 µl reaction
ProFi Taq PCR 2X Master Mix	10 µl	25 µl
Template DNA	1–500 ng	1–500 ng
Forward primer (10 pmol/µl)	0.5–2 µl	1–5 µl
Reverse primer (10 pmol/µl)	0.5–2 µl	1–5 µl
PCR grade water	Variable	Variable

3. Add distilled water into the PCR tube to a total volume of 20 µl (or 50 µl)
4. Mix the reaction mixture by vortexing and Spin down either by using Bioneer's ExiSpin™ Vortex/Centrifuge (15 second vortex on high followed by 5 second spin at 1,500 rpm x 4 cycles) or by pipetting up and down several times and then briefly spinning down.
5. Perform the reaction under the following conditions.

• Standard PCR (3-step)

Step	Temperature	Time	Cycles
Pre-denaturation	95 °C	5 min	1 cycle
Denaturation	95 °C	15–20 sec	25–35 cycles
Annealing	45–65 °C	15–30 sec	
Extension	68 °C	1 min/kb	
Final extension	68 °C	Optional. Normally 3–5 min	1 cycle

Note: Optimal annealing temperature depends on the melting temperature of the primers.

• PCR for long targets longer than 10 kb (2-step)

Step	Temperature	Time	Cycles
Pre-denaturation	95 °C	5 min	1 cycle
Denaturation	95 °C	15–20 sec	30–35 cycles
Annealing/extension	68 °C	1 min/kb	
Final extension	68 °C	Optional. Normally 3–5 min	1 cycle

Note: Annealing/extension time depends on fragment length. Use 15 min for 20 kb, 20 min for 30 kb.

6. Maintain the reaction at 4°C after the completion of amplification. The sample is recommended to be stored at -20 °C until use.
7. Load 5 µl of the reaction mixture directly on agarose gel without adding a loading dye to analyze the PCR products.

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VIII. Experimental Data



Figure 1. Comparison of PCR amplification efficiency between AccuPower® ProFi Taq PCR Master Mix and other suppliers' PCR master mix.

Target gene: human GAPDH
Lane M: 100 bp DNA Ladder (Cat. No. D-1030, Bioneer)
Lane 1: 10 ng of human total cDNA
Lane 2: 1 ng of human total cDNA
Lane 3: 100 pg of human total cDNA
Lane 4: 10 pg of human total cDNA

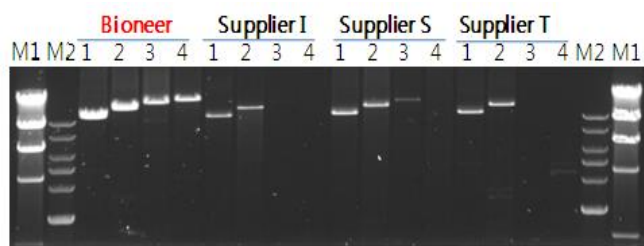


Figure 2. Comparison of PCR amplification of long targets between AccuPower® ProFi Taq PCR Master Mix and other suppliers' PCR master mix.

Lane M1: Lambda/Hind III marker (Cat. No. D-1050, Bioneer)
Lane M2: 1 kb DNA Ladder (Cat. No. D-1040, Bioneer)
Lane 1: 11 kb fragment Lane 3: 17.6 kb fragment
Lane 2: 13.5 kb fragment Lane 4: 21.4 kb fragment

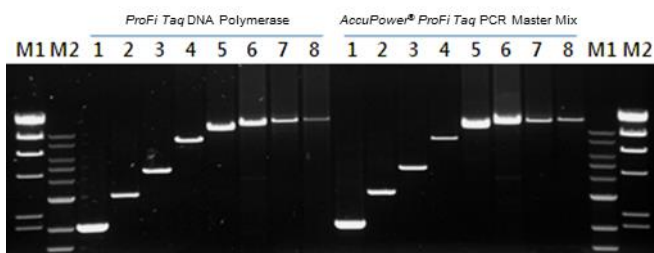


Figure 3. Comparison of PCR amplification of long targets between ProFi Taq DNA polymerase and AccuPower® ProFi Taq PCR Master Mix.

Lane M1: Lambda/Hind III marker (Cat. No. D-1050, Bioneer)
Lane M2: 1 kb DNA Ladder (Cat. No. D-1040, Bioneer)
Lane 1: 2 kb fragment Lane 2: 3 kb fragment
Lane 3: 4.5 kb fragment Lane 4: 8 kb fragment
Lane 5: 11 kb fragment Lane 6: 13.5 kb fragment
Lane 7: 17.6 kb fragment Lane 8: 21.4 kb fragment

IX. Trouble Shooting Guide

• No product or low yield

Possible Cause	Recommendation
Insufficient template	Increase the amount of template used in PCR. High quality templates are essential for amplification of long targets. Check the purity of template or repeat purification of template.
MgCl ₂ concentration is too low	Increase the amount of MgCl ₂ concentration in steps.
Primer design is not optimal	Design alternative primers.
Cycle conditions are not optimal	Reduce the annealing temperature. Increase the number of cycles.
Amplification of GC-rich genes	Add 0.5-1M Betaine or 2-8% DMSO.

• Product is multi-banded or smeared

Possible Cause	Recommendation
Annealing temperature is too low	Increase annealing temperature according to primer length.
Incorrect extension time	Adjust the time of the extension step according to the size of the expected PCR product.
Primer design is not optimal	Design alternative primers.
Problems with template	Check the concentration, storage conditions, and quality of template.
Too many cycles	Reduce the number of cycles.

• Products in negative control experiments

Possible Cause	Recommendation
Carry-over contamination	Set up PCR reactions in an area separate from that used for PCR product analysis.

X. Ordering Information

Cat. No.	Description
K-2635	AccuPower® ProFi Taq PCR Master Mix (2X, 1 ml)

XI. Notice

Bioneer corporation reserve the right to make corrections, modifications, improvements and other changes to its products, services, specifications or product descriptions at any time without notice. All information provided here is subject to change without notice.